

# Managing Your Archives Training Day 2







### Agenda

#### Day 2

Copyright and privacy

Digitisation

Digital preservation

Digital access







#### Copyright - what is it?

"Copyright is one of a group of 'intellectual property rights'. It gives the owner the right to control the use of certain kinds of 'work' which are the result of the author's skill or which have involved an investment of time, effort and/or money by the owner."







# Copyright - what does it protect?

Literary works

Dramatic and musical works

**Artistic works** 

Films

Sound recordings

Typographical arrangements







### Copyright - how long does it last?

It is complex!

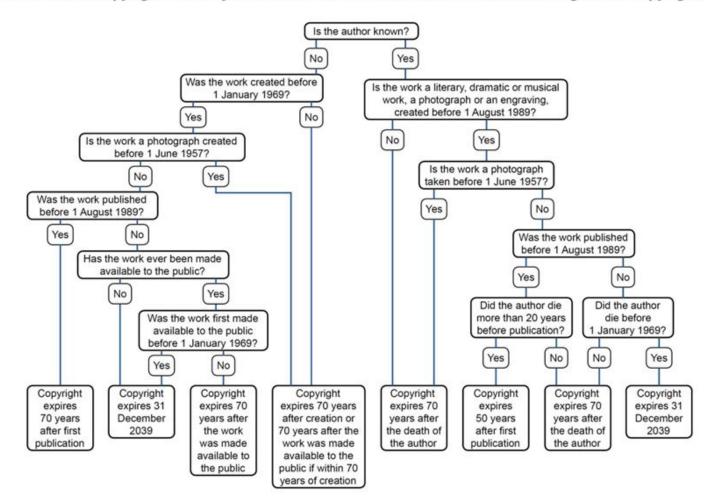
It depends!







#### 9. Duration of copyright - literary, dramatic, musical and artistic works (excluding Crown copyright)







### Copyright - who owns it?

The author or creator of the work

The employer or commissioner

Producer (for film/sound)

Oral history participant







# Copyright - why is it important?

- Affects how you can re-use collections e.g. publishing, online.
- Affects whether you can copy collections e.g. for researchers, digitisation, preservation.





### Tracing copyright

Is is in copyright?

Who is the copyright owner?

Ask for permission?

Acknowledge.







### In practice.... mitigation

Take a risk based approach.

Takedown policy.







"Every effort has been made to establish the copyright holders of the material presented. However, if you believe the copyright of any item on the website belongs to you but you were not responsible for contributing it to the website, and you are able to prove this, please <u>contact us</u> so that we can insert the relevant credit or arrange for the item to be removed."







### Privacy - what is personal information?

"Personal data is information that relates to an identified or identifiable individual"

In addition 'special category data' can cover.

- racial or ethnic origin
- political opinions
- religious or philosophical beliefs
- trade union membership
- health







### Privacy - why is it important for archives?

May need to restrict access to certain collections.

Cataloguing - consider the impact of naming a person.

Oral histories.







### In practice....mitigation

Regulations/terms and conditions for users.

Takedown policy.







"If you believe the material on this website contains personal or sensitive personal information and continued access would be unlawful or unfair under the Data Protection Act 2018 and the European Union's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) then please contact us so we can consider removing the material."







### Copyright - group exercise









Photo by

ST. MICHAEL, ARLECDON.—South-West VIEW. W. BRANTHWAITE, Arlecdon

Main Street CREAT BROUGHTON



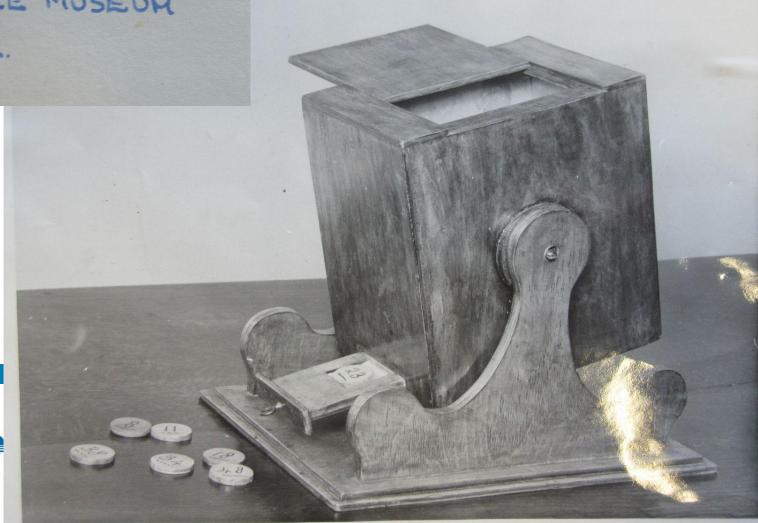




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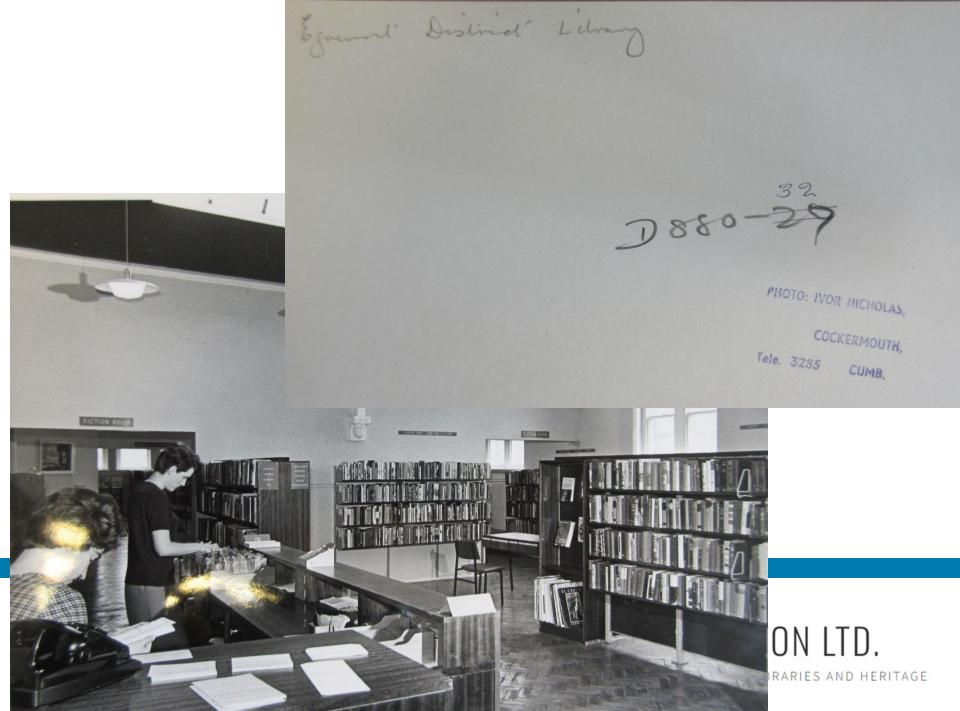
ARCHIVES, LIBRARIES AND HERITAGE

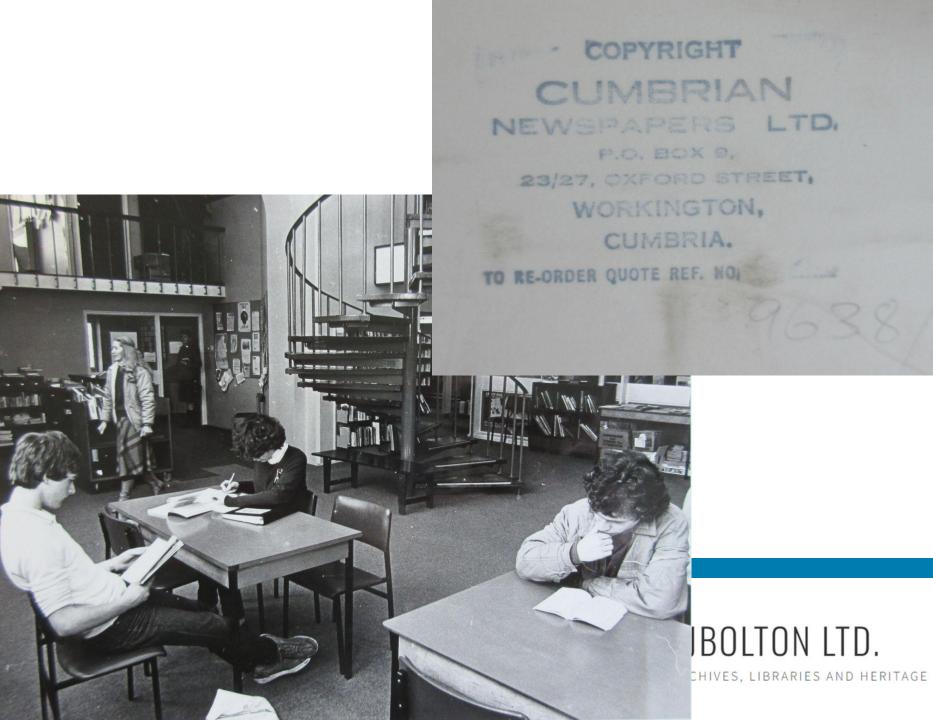
LOTTERY BOX
(WHITEHAVEN MINERS)
CASTLE MUSEUM
YORK.

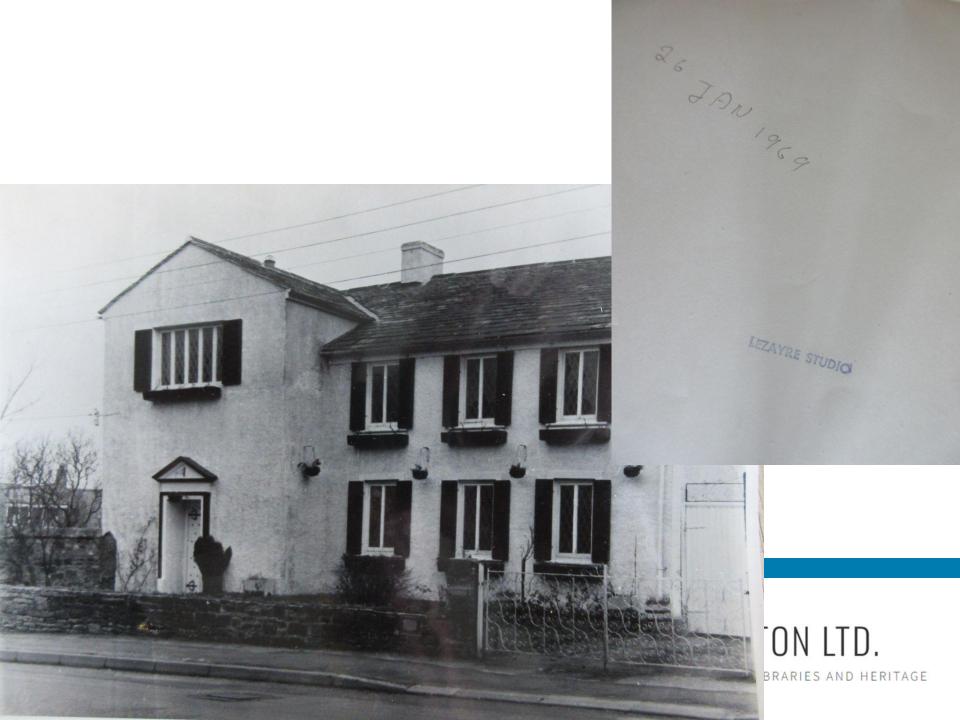




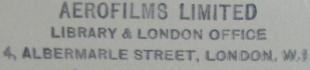












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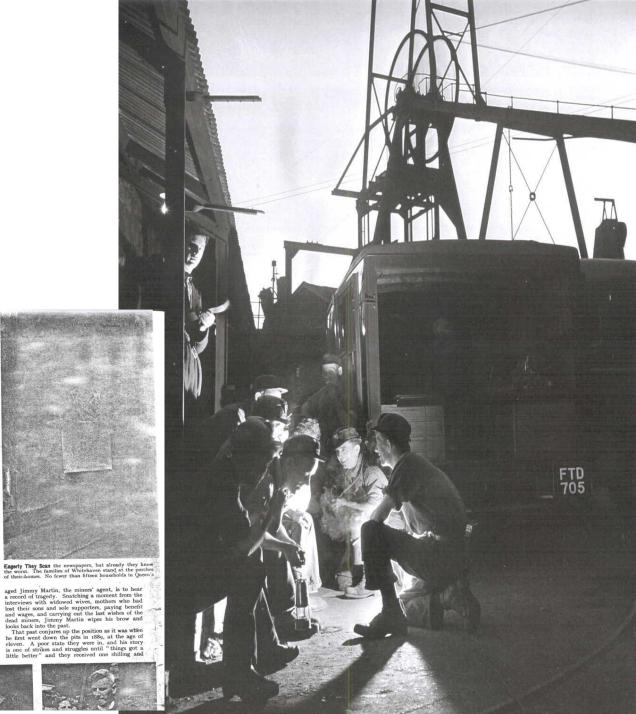
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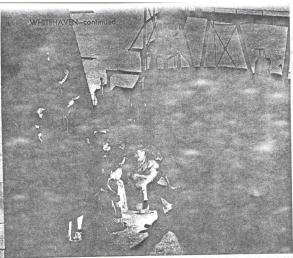
KESWICK.











Rescue Workers take a few minutes' breather while waiting their turn to go down the deathpit again. Day and night rescue teams tolied. Miners from scores of miles away came to play their valiant part in worker of the disaster became known. They took their own apparatus down the shaft and worked four hours at a stretch the disaster became known. They took their own apparatus down the shaft and worked four hours at a stretch

as has struck Whitehaven again, you can sense, the trementous change. Stricken, but proud and independent, mimen hold their heads high. Managers and men are of the same fettle—you cannot tell when it the box.

"rank Anderson, Labour M.P. for the Whitehaven Division for twelve years, surveys the scene, reviews the town's story from the time William pit was sunk in 1866 to the days when Whitehaven was hit by the depression to become one of the blackest spots in all the distressed areas in the country. Then, sixty-five to eighty per cent of the working

population was unemployed, and many had to leave the area to seek a livelihood. Ever since, Frank Anderson has worked hard to stop the drift of young men from the mines, the stop of young men from the mines, the stop of th

aged Jimmy Martin, the miners' agent, is to hear a record of tragedy. Snatching a moment from the interviews with vidowed wives, mothers who had lost their sons and sole supporters, paying benefit and warges, and carrying out the last wishes of the dead miners, Jimmy Martin wipes his brow and looks back into the past.

That past conjures up the position as it was when he first went down the pits in 1889, at the age of eleven. A poor state they were in, and his story is one of strikes and struggles until "things got a little better" and they received one shilling and

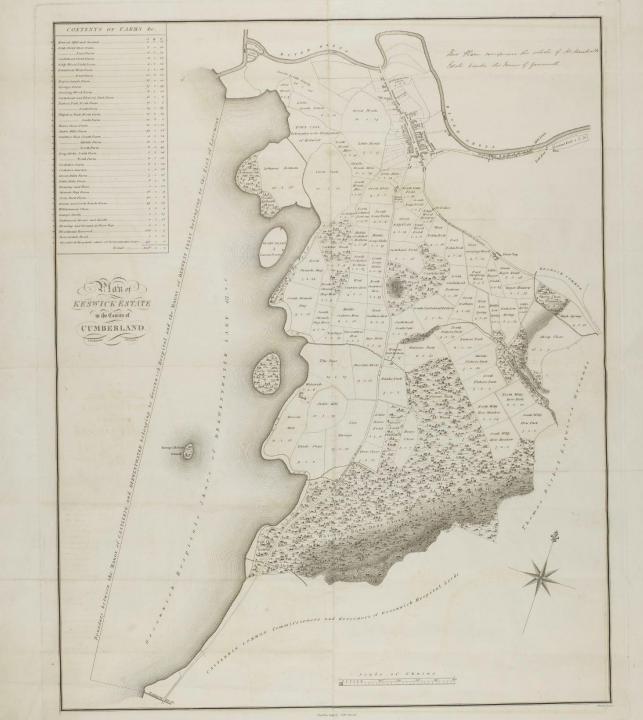
Fol. 1. Parish of Corney. Burials. Febr. 24 Mary Brockbank March 21 William Rothery Septem 26 Robert, Son of Henry & Dorothy Dixon, of Middleton Place. April 19 Mary Noble, Pauper, July 14 Thamar, Wife of Christopher Jackson, of Normofs. August 6 Matthew, Son of Richard & Betty Crowdson, of Stainton Mill. Septem 7 Ann Singleton, Reliet of John Singleton, of Middlebank ... 66 18 Joseph, Son of Robert Dixon, of Middleton - Place ..... 32 February 13 John Hodgson, of Middleton Place, 84 March 4 Betty Coupland, of Parknook ..... 00 - 19 William, Son of William Borrowdale, of Parknook .... Allison Steble Rector



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ES, LIBRARIES AND HERITAGI







U. D HERITAGE



### Manor of Corney and Middleton Place

Out of Cours, the Fifteenth day of november one thousand vine hundred and seventeen according to the Statute in that care made and provided Before Hexander Watt-Seward of Sir John Frecheville Rameden Barones, Rord of the said Manor.

Nº. 15

Then came Margaret Hodgson

011

prayed to be admitted Tenant to a customary necessage and tenements

with the Appurtenances, situate, lying and being within the Manor aforesaid, commonly called and known by the Name of Skeldry Nook

of the Annual or yearly customary finable Rent of

Reuf 4- 93

4-93 Four shillings and seven pence three farthings and town

6-0 term six shillings By devise from William Hodgson

Hodgson, Margaret

And having paid her fine (as in the margin) she is thereupon admitted

Tenant to Hold to her the said Margaret Hedgeen her

Heirs and Assigns, according to the Custom of the Minor aforesaid,

Hirlding, Paping, and performing unto the Right Homourable

Incheviele Ramaden Barenet.

Josyln Francis, Lord Muncaster, Lord of the said Minor, his Heirs

and Assigns, all Rents, Fines, Heriots, Town Terms, Turns, Boons, Dues, Duties, Suits

and Services therefore to become due and payable and to be paid done and

alexander Coats

In Pig	Majesty's High Court of Bustice.  District Leobate Registry at Callible
BE IT KNOW	N that William Hodgson of Thile in the parish
af Baable in	i the bounty of bunderland. Yearnan
Maria .	who at the time of his death had a fixed place of abode
	riot of the bounties of bumberland and weatmorland
died on the si	ghteenth day of January 1906.
0	FURTHER KNOWN that at the date hereunder written the last
(a copy where registered in the	of is hereunto annexed) of the said deceased was proved and the District Probate Registry of His Majesty's High Court of Justice
and that Admin personal represe	istration of all the estate which by law devolves to and vests in the entative of the said deceased was granted by the aforesaid Court
to Margar the Sole es	nex Hodgson, widow. Reliet of the said decease
named in the sai	dwill
And it is her shewn that the gro deceased may have £ 1865-10	reby certified that an Affidavit for Inland Revenue has been delivered wherein it is so value of the said estate within the United Kingdom (exclusive of what the said been possessed of or entitled to as a Trustee and not beneficially) amounts to
	21st day of _ Nay _ 1906 -
	District Registrar.
Extracted	

AA<sub>2</sub>

My Dear Monde -When I wrote you nesterday I was my intention to have taken a place en the Mail - but as I formed I could come much cheaper in another loach which sets out at 1/2 Sport I'r on Freeday Noon I Shave engaped a splace in it - I will be at Buckannan's (ye looin) at Smith, on Triday ye 31: aug! as to of lock in the Morning - where I hope to meet your derections in what manner I am to proceed - Inceived this Morning way pleasing accounts from the grove of the of London 28th august 1792 Pyr. dutifull Rephen - Silenhouse; f. 26/1-22 rangel pro DEN/5/5/1/8/1546

# Digitisation- why do we digitise?

Access

Engagement

Preservation







### Digitisation - priorities?

Popularity

Potential for engagement

Significance

Themes?

Preservation

Resource/funding







### Digitisation - preparation

Preservation

Copyright

Privacy

Cataloguing









## Equipment



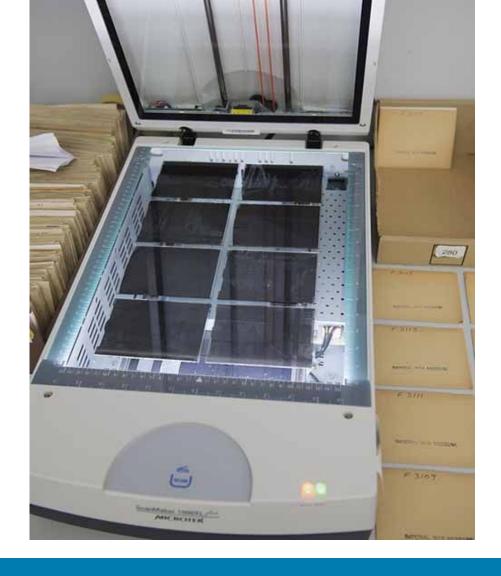






















#### Other considerations

#### Software

Standards - file formats (TIFF), resolution (300 dpi minimum), colour and bit depth (24-bit minimum)

Access copies

Standards - naming convention for the files

Outsourcing







Originals	Resolution	Notes
Photograph	300 dpi	This is the minimum standard resolution.
Letters and line art	600 dpi	The higher resolution will aid legibility.
Illustrations and Maps	300 dpi	The minimum standard of resolution should be adequate but it may need to be increased if the detail is finer.
35mm slides and negatives	1200 dpi	You will need a transparency adapter for scanning slides or negatives on a flatbed scanner.





## Digital preservation

- Fundamental overview the OAIS (Open Archival Information System) model
- Sources of guidance
- Key points to consider
- An outline of process
- A look at a couple of useful applications







## Sources of guidance

- Gloucestershire Heritage Hub (short and pithy)
- Digital Preservation for Community Archives (excellent total overview)
- Digital Preservation Coalition (DPC) Digital Preservation Handbook
- National Digital Stewardship Alliance (NDSA)
  - Levels of Digital Preservation





## Key points to consider

- Digital Preservation involves countering numerous points of failure - storage, equipment, management/access, formats
- Who has access and what are their permissions?
- Where will you store? Introduce redundant/multiple levels of storage
- How will you manage over time change/corruption/file formats?
- How will you enable access?
- How will you link to your catalogue?





## An outline process

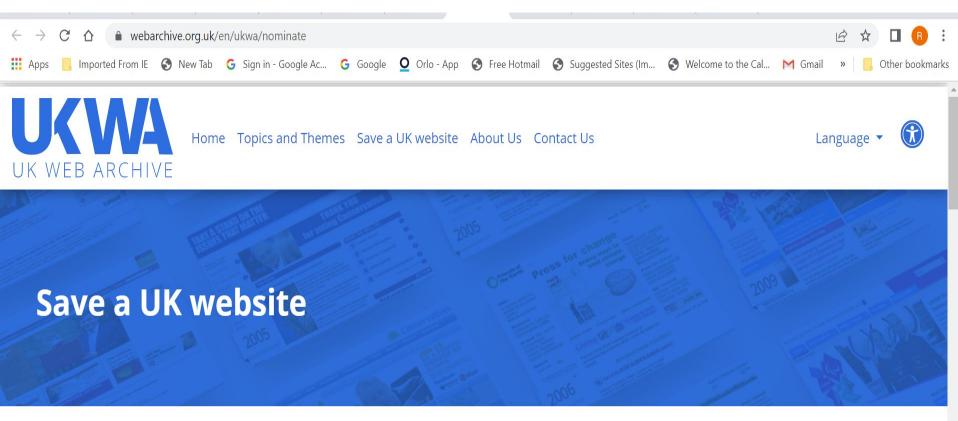
- Know your holdings: prompt check in on receipt and create file lists of your holdings
- Make copies of your digital objects
- Plan where and how you will store your digital objects
- Create checksums of your digital objects so you can perform integrity
- checks over time
- Refresh your storage media
- Keep track of file accessibility
- Always work from copies and document your actions







## Archive your website



The UK Web Archive endeavours to collect and preserve as many UK websites as possible in order to document our online national heritage for future generations. We do this through automated "web crawls" which retrieve websites that we can identify as being published in the UK, for example those on UK top level domain names, such as .uk, .cymru and .scot and those we can manually identify as being published in the UK.

This is a huge task and naturally there are vast numbers of websites that we miss simply because we don't know about them.

## Providing access - audience?

#### Baby Boomers

These are people who were born between 1946 and 1964 (57 - 75 years old)

#### Generation X

These are people who were born between 1965 and 1980 (41 - 56 years old)

#### <u>Generation Y (also know as Millennials)</u>

These are people who were born between 1981 and 1996 (25 - 40 years old)

#### Generation Z

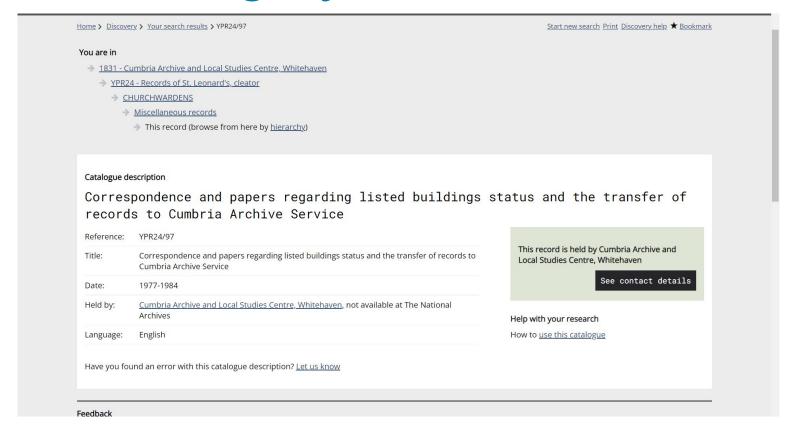
This is the newest generation and are people who were born between 1997 and 2012 (9 - 24 years old)







## Manage your Collections

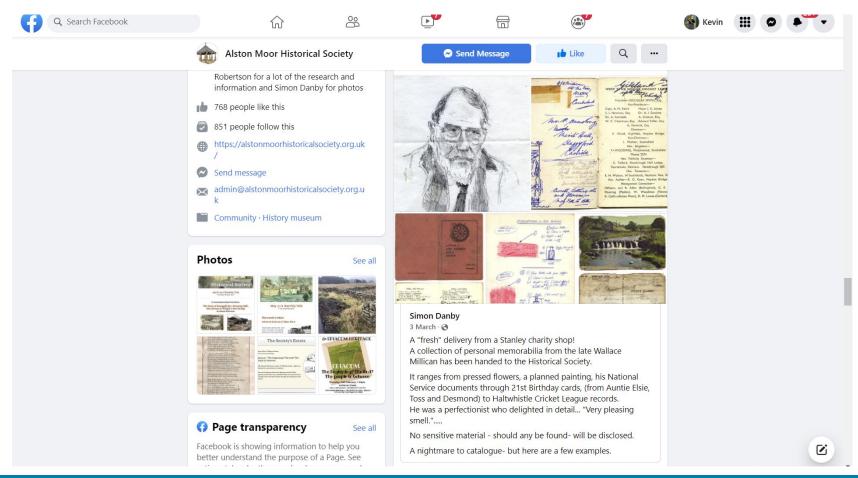








## Social media - Facebook







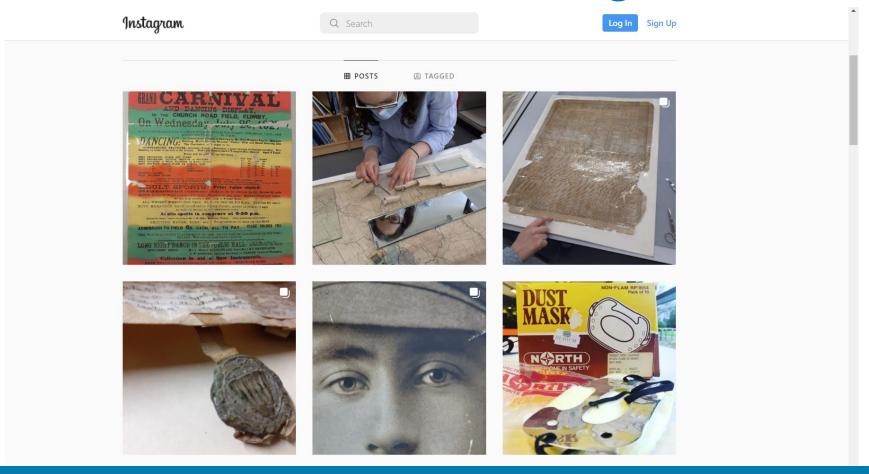
#### Social media - Twitter







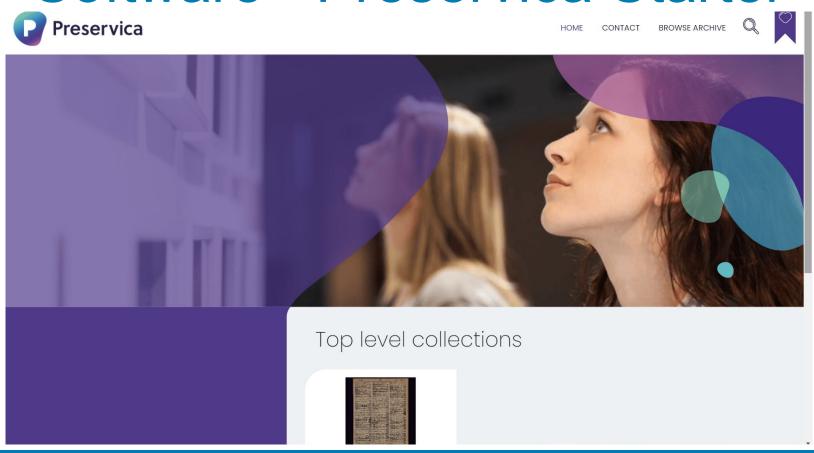
## Social media - Instagram







### Software - Preservica Starter







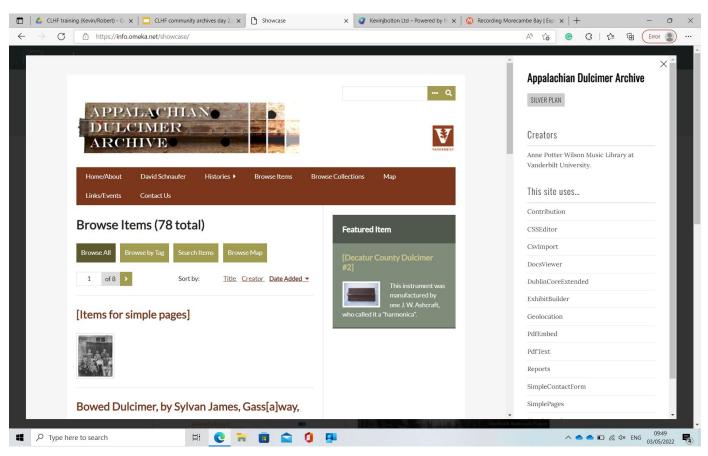
## Software - Communitysites







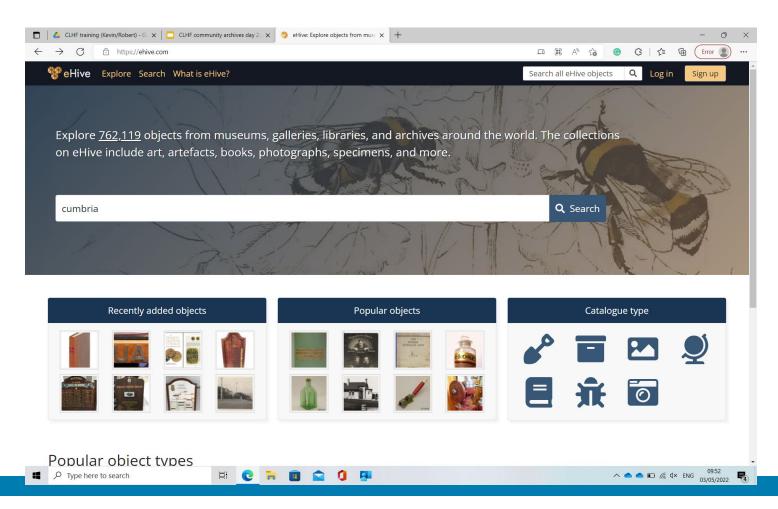
#### Software - Omeka.net







#### Software - eHive

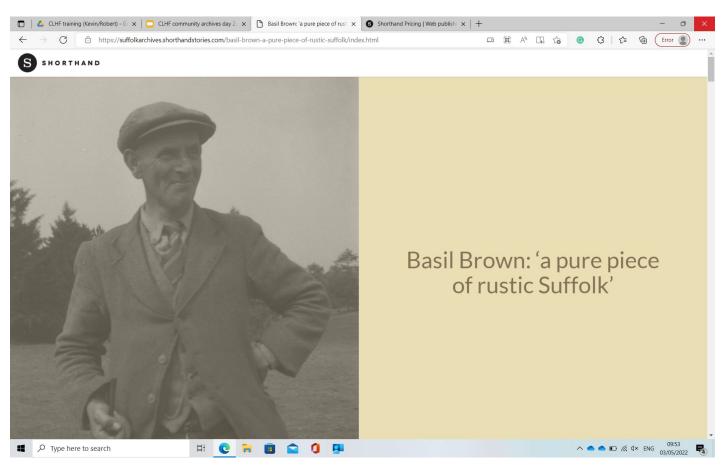






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## Software - Shorthand







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## Summary







# Cumbria Archive Service What we do and how we support Community Archives

Peter Eyre, Archives Professional Lead







#### Some context

- Joint Archive Service, 1962
- Local government reorganisation, 1974
- Context: County-size, population, industries
- Four archive centres at Barrow, Carlisle, Kendal and Whitehaven
- Service responsibilities collections management and care, access and information





## A statutory service

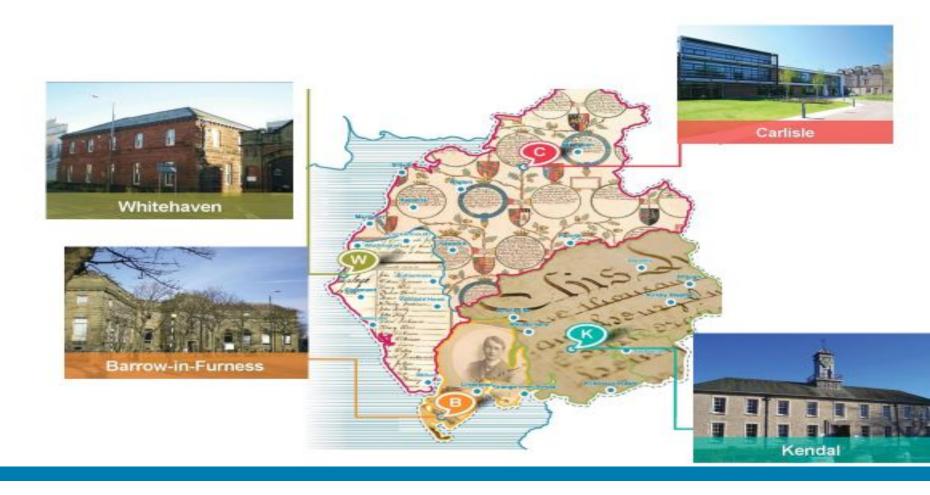
- Local Government Act 1972
- Local Government Records Act 1962
- Public Records Act 1958
- Manorial Documents Rules 1925
- Parochial Records Measure 1978







#### **Cumbria Archive Service**







#### Barrow









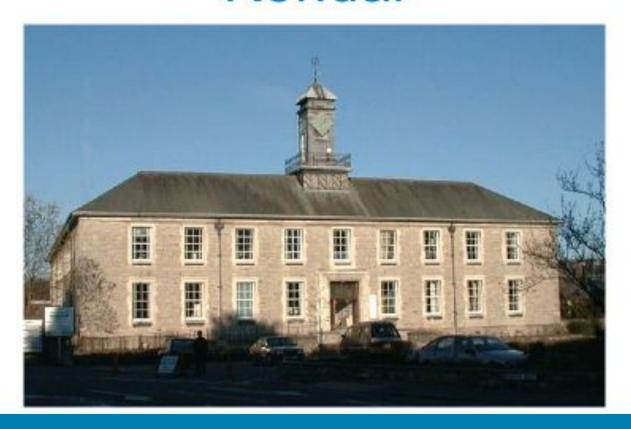
## Carlisle







## Kendal







## Whitehaven







#### What We do

Collect, preserve and share the written heritage of Cumbria.

Our 4 Archive Centres provide specialist accommodation for the storage and preservation of archives.

Our Archive Centres meet recognised national standards for the storage and exhibition of archives.







#### Safe, secure storage



Strongroom at Whitehaven Archives





#### What we do







Specialist conservation and digitisation facilities at Carlisle





#### What we do

- Each Archive Centre has a team of qualified archivist to oversee the management of our collections from accession, cataloguing to the appraisal of modern official records.
- Our knowledgeable Archive Assistants support our archivists and lead on facilitating access to our collections. They manage our enquiry service in searchroom and answer remote enquiries.





## What we keep: Public Records

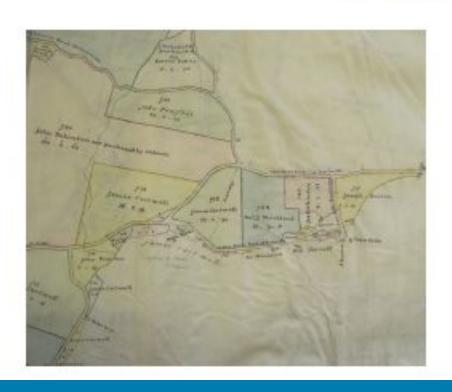
- National Coal Board and prenationalisation collieries
- British Steel and predecessor companies
- Magistrates Courts
- Customs & Excise/Shipping
- Coroner
- Hospitals







## Other Official/Semi-Official Records



- Local Government
- Poor Law Unions
- Railway Companies
- Religious Bodies
- Societies and Charities
- Schools





## Lanercost Cartulary







#### 'Private' Records

- Businesses
- Solicitors
- Major families and estates
- Individuals
- 'Mixed Bags'







#### Lady Anne Clifford







## Community Archives: Reaching new audiences

- Opportunity for CAS presence in local communities.
- Generate greater awareness of the importance of archives.
- New ways to engage with archives
- Supporting our work to collect the written heritage of each community





# Working with Community Archives

#### Advice on

- Preservation
- Cataloguing
- Access
- Legal Obligations





Future challenges: Cumbria local government reorganisation

